

POPULATION ESTIMATES

CENSUS DATA

LOCAL PUBLIC HEALTH

Total 1995 Population Est 1,095,970
Percent Female 50.7

Population per square mile 105
Rank in state .
(1=highest population density,
72=lowest population density.)

Age	Female	Male	Total
0- 14	116,940	122,700	239,640
15- 19	38,900	41,050	79,918
20- 24	33,320	34,070	67,390
25- 29	34,970	35,120	70,090
30- 34	43,840	44,530	88,370
35- 39	46,110	48,060	94,170
40- 44	42,070	43,800	85,870
45- 54	63,830	63,730	127,560
55- 64	45,600	44,220	89,820
65- 74	43,000	36,990	79,990
75- 84	32,700	21,070	53,770
85+	13,920	5,430	19,350
Total	555,200	540,770	1,095,970

Age	Female	Male	Total
0- 17	140,950	148,030	288,980
18- 44	215,200	221,300	436,500
45- 64	109,430	107,950	217,380
65+	89,620	63,490	153,110
Total	555,200	540,770	1,095,970

EMPLOYMENT

Note: Average wage is based on place
of work, not place of residence.

Average wage for jobs covered
by Unemployment Compensation \$24,627

Labor Force Estimates	Annual Average
Civilian labor force	636,753
Number employed	613,176
Number unemployed	23,577
Unemployment rate	3.7%

Note: Data in this section are from
the 1990 Census. (All other
sections contain 1995 data
except where specified.)

Ratio of 1989 Family
Income to Poverty
(Cumulative)

Age	<100%	<185%	<200%	Total
<5	14	32	36	75,355
5- 17	10	26	30	199,875
18- 44	8	21	24	413,629
45- 64	5	14	16	187,799
65+	9	36	40	133,008

CANCER INCIDENCE
(1995)

Primary site	Number
Colon	540
Lung	629
Breast	853
Prostate	783
All others	2,657
Total	5,462

LONG TERM CARE

Home Health Agencies	35
Patients	14,188
Patients per 10,000 pop	129

Nursing Homes	112
Licensed beds	11,813
Occupancy rate (percent)	93.0%
Residents on 12/31/95	10,878
Residents per 1,000 population aged 65 or older	64

Activities Reported Number Per
10,000

Public Health Nursing		
Total clients	20,843	.
Total visits	89,152	.
Visits: Reason for		
Gen hlth promotion	14,931	.
Infant/child hlth	11,287	.
Infectious & parasitic	8,277	.
Circulatory	8,822	.
Prenatal	1,505	.
Postpartum	2,917	.

WIC Participants 31,733 290

Clinic Visits	154,118	.
Immunization	95,987	.
Blood pressure	18,255	.

Environmental Contacts		
Env hazards	835	.
Public health nuisance	2,828	.

School Health		
Vision screenings	65,031	.
Hearing screenings	37,652	.

Health Education		
Community sessions	1,093	.
Community attendance	18,622	.
School sessions	1,047	.
School attendance	25,320	.

Staffing - FTEs		
Total staff	303	2.8
Administrators	30	.
Public health nurses	108	1.0
Public health aides	41	.
Environmental specialists	19	.

LOCAL PUBLIC HEALTH FUNDING

	Amount	Per Capita
Total funding	\$13,565,255	\$12.38
Local taxes	\$8,140,272	\$7.43

N A T A L I T Y

TOTAL LIVE BIRTHS			13,731	Birth Order		Births	Percent	Marital Status of Mother			Births	Percent				
Crude Live Birth Rate			12.5	First		5,308	39	Married			10,920	80				
General Fertility Rate			57.4	Second		4,594	33	Not married			2,811	20				
				Third		2,327	17	Unknown			0	.				
Live births with reported congenital anomalies			192	1.4%	Fourth or higher		1,502	11								
					Unknown		0	.								
Delivery Type			Births	Percent	First Prenatal Visit		Births	Percent	Education of Mother			Births	Percent			
Vaginal after previous cesarean			408	3	1st trimester		11,886	87	Elementary or less			406	3			
Forceps			278	2	2nd trimester		1,504	11	Some high school			1,369	10			
Other vaginal			11,113	81	3rd trimester		271	2	High school			5,306	39			
Primary cesarean			1,210	9	No visits		59	<1	Some college			3,576	26			
Repeat cesarean			719	5	Unknown		11	.	College graduate			3,062	22			
Other or unknown			3	.					Unknown			12	.			
Birth Weight			Births	Percent	Number of Prenatal Care visits		Births	Percent	Smoking Status of Mother			Births	Percent			
<1,500 gm			128	0.9	No visits		59	<1	Smoker			2,628	19			
1,500-2,499 gm			604	4.4	1-4 visits		252	2	Nonsmoker			11,096	81			
2,500+ gm			12,999	94.7	5-9 visits		2,480	18	Unknown			7	.			
Unknown			0	.	10-12 visits		6,563	48								
					13+ visits		4,347	32								
					Unknown		30	<1								
					Low Birth Weight (under 2,500 gm)			Trimester of First Prenatal Visit								
Race of Mother			Total Births	Percent	Births		Percent	1st Trimester		2nd Trimester		Other/Unknown				
White			12,871	94	673		5.2	11,412		89		1,188		9	271	2
Black			57	<1	3		.	36		63		17		.	4	.
Other			803	6	56		7.0	438		55		299		37	66	8
Unknown			0
					Low Birth Weight (under 2,500 gm)			Trimester of First Prenatal Visit								
Age of Mother			Births	Fertility Rate	Births		Percent	1st Trimester		2nd Trimester		Other/Unknown				
<15			13	--	.		.	4		4		5		.	.	.
15-17			385	16	28		7.3	240		62		107		28	38	10
18-19			790	53	58		7.3	565		72		178		23	47	6
20-24			2,847	85	173		6.1	2,318		81		426		15	103	4
25-29			4,565	131	200		4.4	4,116		90		376		8	73	2
30-34			3,689	84	200		5.4	3,391		92		259		7	39	1
35-39			1,240	27	65		5.2	1,100		89		114		9	26	2
40+			202	5	8		.	152		75		40		20	10	.
Unknown			0	--
Teenage Births			1,188	31												

----- M O R B I D I T Y -----

----- M O R T A L I T Y -----

REPORTED CASES OF SELECTED DISEASES

Disease	Number
Campylobacter Enteritis	305
Giardiasis	276
Hepatitis Type A	30
Hepatitis Type B*	80
Hepatitis NANB/C**	5
Legionnaire's	7
Lyme	18
Measles	5
Meningitis, Aseptic	34
Meningitis, Bacterial	19
Mumps	0
Pertussis	34
Salmonellosis	229
Shigellosis	51
Tuberculosis	17

* Includes HBV carriers

** Includes HCV screens

Sexually Transmitted Disease

Chlamydia Trachomatis	1,195
Genital Herpes	440
Gonorrhea	244
Nongonococcal Cervicitis	11
Nongonococcal Urethritis	48
Syphilis	24

----- I M M U N I Z A T I O N S -----

Children in Grades K-12 by
Compliance Level

Compliant	219,644
Non-compliant	2,262
Percent Compliant	99.0

Note: Death rates (except infant) are per 100,000 population. Infant, neonatal, and post-neonatal death rates are per 1,000 live births. Perinatal and fetal death rates are per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths.

TOTAL DEATHS 9,748
Crude Death Rate 889

Age	Deaths	Rate
1-4	24	34
5-14	28	17
15-19	56	70
20-34	191	85
35-54	654	213
55-64	810	902
65-74	1,870	2,337
75-84	3,042	5,655
85+	2,974	15,370

Infant Mortality	Deaths	Rate
Total Infant	99	7.2
Neonatal	66	4.8
Post-neonatal	33	2.4
Unknown	.	.

Race of Mother	Deaths	Rate
White	96	7.5
Black	.	.
Other	3	.
Unknown	.	.

Birth Weight	Deaths	Rate
<1,500 gm	50	390.6
1,500-2,499 gm	9	.
2,500+ gm	40	3.1
Unknown	.	.

Perinatal Mortality	Deaths	Rate
Total Perinatal	156	11.3
Neonatal	66	4.8
Fetal	90	6.5

Selected Underlying Cause	Deaths	Rate
Heart Disease (total)	3,212	293
Coronary heart disease	2,235	204
Cancer (total)	2,216	202
Lung	543	50
Colorectal	272	25
Female breast	170	31*
Cerebrovascular Disease	767	70
Chron Obstr Pulmonary	409	37
Pneumonia & Influenza	353	32
Injuries	405	37
Motor vehicle	175	16
Diabetes	226	21
Infectious & Parasitic	117	11
Suicide	157	14

* Rate for female breast cancer based on female population.

ALCOHOL AND DRUG ABUSE AS UNDERLYING OR CONTRIBUTING CAUSE OF DEATH

Alcohol	101	9
Other Drugs	135	12
Both Mentioned	14	.

----- MOTOR VEHICLE CRASHES -----

Note: These data are based on location of crash, not on residence.

Type of Motor Vehicle Crash	Persons Injured	Persons Killed
Total Crashes	13,366	180
Alcohol-Related	1,737	69
With Citation:		
For OWI	1,029	12
For Speeding	925	4
Motorcyclist	446	10
Bicyclist	359	6
Pedestrian	255	13

HOSPITALIZATIONS

DI SEASE / AGE GROUP	Number	Per 1, 000 Pop	Average Stay (Days)	Average Charge	Charge Per Capita
Injury-Related: All					
Total	9,257	8.4	5.0	\$8,961	\$76
<18	956	3.3	3.8	\$7,302	\$24
18-44	2,626	6.0	4.2	\$8,695	\$52
45-64	1,746	8.0	5.0	\$9,512	\$76
65+	3,929	25.7	5.8	\$9,298	\$239
Injury: Hip Fracture					
Total	1,243	1.1	6.7	\$10,839	\$12
65+	1,158	7.6	6.7	\$10,811	\$82
Injury: Poisonings					
Total	679	0.6	2.2	\$3,097	\$2
18-44	356	0.8	2.2	\$3,248	\$3
Psychiatric					
Total	7,534	6.9	10.1	\$5,471	\$38
<18	1,710	5.9	11.8	\$6,393	\$38
18-44	3,634	8.3	9.2	\$4,735	\$39
45-64	1,098	5.1	11.1	\$5,856	\$30
65+	1,092	7.1	9.6	\$6,091	\$43
Coronary Heart Disease					
Total	6,172	5.6	4.8	\$13,246	\$75
45-64	2,212	10.2	4.2	\$13,785	\$140
65+	3,681	24.0	5.2	\$12,994	\$312
Malignant Neoplasms (Cancers): All					
Total	4,897	4.5	6.9	\$11,459	\$51
18-44	394	0.9	6.6	\$14,329	\$13
45-64	1,449	6.7	6.5	\$11,523	\$77
65+	2,979	19.5	7.0	\$10,724	\$209
Neoplasms: Female Breast (rates for female population)					
Total	609	1.1	2.4	\$5,058	\$6
Neoplasms: Colo-rectal					
Total	631	0.6	9.5	\$13,841	\$8
65+	475	3.1	9.8	\$13,915	\$43
Neoplasms: Lung					
Total	405	0.4	7.1	\$12,217	\$5
Diabetes					
Total	1,213	1.1	6.1	\$8,056	\$9
65+	489	3.2	6.8	\$7,607	\$24

DI SEASE / AGE GROUP	Number	Per 1, 000 Pop	Average Stay (Days)	Average Charge	Charge Per Capita
Alcohol - Related					
Total	3,244	3.0	5.1	\$2,737	\$8
18-44	2,105	4.8	4.7	\$2,306	\$11
45-64	809	3.7	5.1	\$3,094	\$12
Pneumonia and Influenza					
Total	3,567	3.3	5.5	\$6,305	\$21
<18	832	2.9	3.5	\$3,670	\$11
45-64	450	2.1	5.3	\$7,066	\$15
65+	1,960	12.8	6.5	\$7,324	\$94
Cerebrovascular Disease					
Total	3,174	2.9	5.3	\$7,421	\$21
45-64	567	2.6	5.2	\$9,440	\$25
65+	2,518	16.4	5.2	\$6,828	\$112
Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease					
Total	1,993	1.8	4.3	\$4,734	\$9
<18	363	1.3	2.7	\$2,978	\$4
18-44	253	0.6	3.0	\$3,492	\$2
45-64	366	1.7	4.4	\$5,246	\$9
65+	1,011	6.6	5.1	\$5,490	\$36
Drug-Related					
Total	426	0.4	8.9	\$4,593	\$2
18-44	222	0.5	7.0	\$3,254	\$2
Total Hospitalizations					
Total	120,608	110.0	4.5	\$6,271	\$690
<18	23,630	81.8	3.2	\$3,168	\$259
18-44	34,539	79.1	3.5	\$4,471	\$354
45-64	20,673	95.1	4.9	\$8,418	\$801
65+	41,766	272.7	5.9	\$8,454	\$2,305
--- PREVENTABLE HOSPITALIZATIONS * ---					
Total	15,252	13.9	4.9	\$5,536	\$77
<18	2,546	8.8	2.8	\$3,121	\$28
18-44	1,917	4.4	3.8	\$4,778	\$21
45-64	2,270	10.4	5.0	\$6,580	\$69
65+	8,519	55.6	5.7	\$6,151	\$342

* Hospitalizations for conditions where timely and effective ambulatory care can reduce the likelihood of hospitalization.